



The University of Southern Queensland

Course Specification

Description: Experimental Design

Subject	Cat-Nbr	Class	Term	Mode	Units	Campus
STA	3300	20388	1, 2003	ONC	1.00	TWMBBA

Academic Group:	FOSCI
Academic Org:	FOS003
HECS Band:	2
ASCED Code:	010103

STAFFING

Examiner: Ashley Plank

Moderator: Peter Dunn

PRE-REQUISITES

Pre-requisite: STA2300

RATIONALE

The proper design, implementation and analysis of results of experiments are of vital importance in many disciplines. The validity and reliability of research findings can be severely compromised if a poor design or experimental procedure is followed. This course introduces principles of good design in experiments and discusses appropriate methods of analysis of planned experiments. This course has relevance to all students planning or planning to be involved in experimental projects, especially students in the general science disciplines. Previous statistical knowledge to the level of STA2300 Data Analysis only is assumed.

SYNOPSIS

This course covers principles of design such as randomisation, replication, factorial arrangement and blocking. Practical experience is gained in designing, carrying out, analysing and writing up the results of an experimental study. Methods of analysis are discussed and practiced, mainly on computer. The emphasis is on general principles of design and analysis rather than in describing the details of particular design layouts. Consideration is given to assumption checking, robustness, prior and posterior analysis, contrasts, confounding, lack of balance, error control and reduction, and interpretation of results.

OBJECTIVES

On completion of this course students will be able to:

- recognise the need for and implement procedures for randomisation;
- recognise the importance of factorial arrangements and replication;
- recognise the advantages and disadvantages of blocking;
- analyse a data set in an appropriate fashion using a computer package;
- interpret the results of an analysis in everyday terms;
- deal with the analysis of incomplete data for some designs.

TOPICS

Description	Weighting (%)
1. Data Screening - introduction to a computer package - exploratory and preliminary analysis - descriptive and graphical tools - transformations	10.00
2. Inference - hypothesis testing and p values - estimation and confidence intervals - comparative experiments, independent and dependent samples - linear regression, dummy variables	5.00
3. Introduction to experimentation - observational v experimental studies - causality and correlation - validity - some design principles	10.00
4. Completely randomised designs with one factor - experimental procedure - principle of randomisation - modelling the data - analysis of variance and interpretation - descriptive techniques - residual analysis - nonparametric techniques	15.00
5. Analytic comparisons - contrasts, simple and complex, - planned and unplanned comparisons - multiple comparisons and error rates - Newman-Keuls range tests	15.00
6. Balanced factorial experiments - principles of factorial arrangement - descriptive techniques - main and interaction effects - multiway analysis of variance - estimation of effects - model fitting	15.00
7. Blocking - principle of error reduction - single and multifactor arrangements - random and fixed effects - calculation of expected mean squares - components of variance	15.00
8. Regression Analysis - missing values and unbalanced designs - analysis and interpretation - analysis of covariance - trend analysis	15.00

TEXT and MATERIALS required to be PURCHASED or ACCESSED:

Books can be ordered by fax or telephone. For costs and further details use the 'Book Search' facility at <http://bookshop.usq.edu.au> by entering the author or title of the text.

1980, *Eton Statistical and Math Tables*, 4th edition, Heinemann (or other standard statistical tables). Auckland. 510.212 Eto.

SPSS Windows Software, Student Version 10.0 for Windows (or later), Prentice Hall (available through USQ Bookshop).

Introductory Book 2003, *Course STA3300 Experimental Design*, USQ Distance Education Centre, Toowoomba.

Selected Readings 2003, *Course STA3300 Experimental Design*, USQ Distance Education Centre, Toowoomba.

Study Book 2003, *Course STA3300 Experimental Design*, USQ Distance Education Centre, Toowoomba.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

Reference materials are materials that, if accessed by students, may improve their knowledge and understanding of the material in the course and enrich their learning experience.

Box, G.E.P., Hunter, W.G. & Hunter, J.S. 1978, *Statistics for Experimenters: An Introduction to Design, Data Analysis, and Model Building*, Wiley, New York. 001.424 Box.

Coakes, S.J. & Steed, L.G. 2001, *SPSS: Analysis without Anguish, Version 10.0 for Windows*, Jacaranda Wiley. 005.369 Coa,

Hicks, C.R. 1999, *Fundamental Concepts in the Design of Experiments*, 5th edition, Oxford University Press, New York. 001.434 Hic.

Mason, R.L., Gunst, R.F. & Hess, J.L. 1989, *Statistical Design and Analysis of Experiments with Applications to Engineering and Science*, Wiley, New York. 519.5 Mas.

Maxwell, S.E. & Delaney, H.D. 1990, *Designing Experiments and Analysing Data: A Model Comparison Perspective*, Wadsworth, Belmont. 519.53 Max.

STUDENT WORKLOAD REQUIREMENTS

ACTIVITY	HOURS
Assessment	20
Examinations	3
Lectures	28
Private Study	90
Tutorial	28

ASSESSMENT DETAILS

Description	Marks Out of	Wtg(%)	Required	Due Date
ASSIGNMENT 1	100.00	10.00	Y	07 Apr 2003
ASSIGNMENT 2	100.00	10.00	Y	19 May 2003
PROJECT PROPOSAL	0.00	0.00	Y	30 May 2003
PROJECT	100.00	20.00	Y	04 Jul 2003
EXAM 3 HOUR RESTRICTED	100.00	60.00	Y	END S1 (see note)

NOTES:

- Examination dates will be available during the Semester. Please refer to Examination timetable when published.

IMPORTANT ASSESSMENT INFORMATION

- Attendance requirements:**
It is the students' responsibility to attend and participate appropriately in all activities (such as lectures, tutorials, laboratories and practical work) scheduled for them, and to study all material provided to them or required to be accessed by them to maximise their chance of meeting the objectives of the course and to be informed of course-related activities and administration.
- Requirements for students to complete each assessment item satisfactorily:**
To complete each of the assessment items satisfactorily, students must obtain at least 50% of the marks available for each assessment item.
- Penalties for late submission of required work:**
If students submit assignments after the due date without prior approval then a penalty of 10% of the total marks gained by the student for the assignment will apply for each working day late.
- Requirements for student to be awarded a passing grade in the course:**
To be assured of a passing grade, students must demonstrate, via the summative assessment items, that they have achieved the required minimum standards in relation to the objectives of the course by satisfactorily completing all summative assessment items (the examination and assignments).
- Method used to combine assessment results to attain final grade:**
The final grades for students will be assigned on the basis of the weighted aggregate of the marks obtained for each of the summative assessment items in the course.
- Examination information:**
In a Restricted Examination, candidates are allowed access to specific materials during the examination. The only materials that candidates may use in the restricted examination for this course are: writing materials (non-electronic and free from material which could give the student an unfair advantage in the examination); calculators which cannot hold textual information (students must indicate on their examination paper the make and model of any calculator(s) they use during the examination; Translation dictionary. With the Examiner's approval, candidates may, take an appropriate non- electronic translation dictionary into the examination. This will be subject to perusal and, if it is found to contain annotations or markings that could give the candidate an unfair advantage, it may be removed from the candidate's possession until the appropriate disciplinary action is completed.
- Examination period when Deferred/Supplementary examinations will be held:**
Any Deferred or Supplementary examinations for this course will be held during the examination period at the end of the semester of the next offering of this course.
- University Regulations:**
Students should read USQ Regulations 5.1 Definitions, 5.6. Assessment, and 5.10 Academic Misconduct for further information and to avoid actions which might contravene University Regulations. These regulations can be found at the URL

<http://www.usq.edu.au/SECARIAT/calendar/Part5/> or in the printed version of the current USQ Handbook.

ASSESSMENT NOTES

- 9 Students must retain a copy of each item submitted for assessment. This must be produced within 24 hours if required by the Examiner.