Description: Introductory Microbiology for Wine Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Cat-nbr</th>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Campus</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>2405</td>
<td>67177</td>
<td>2, 2007</td>
<td>ONC</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>Toowoomba</td>
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Academic group: FOSCI
Academic org: FOS002
Student contribution band: 2
ASCED code: 010911

STAFFING
Examiner: Bernadette McCabe
Moderator: Michael Kotiw

REQUISITES
Pre-requisite: BIO1101

RATIONALE
Microbiological considerations are important in the field of wine science including the wine industry. It is thus important that professionals in this field become aware of the involvement and significance of micro-organisms in this field of study, and also become sufficiently familiar with the subject to gain an appreciation of the role played by micro-organisms in the environment and the spoilage of wine.

SYNOPSIS
This introductory study in microbiology for wine science is aimed at providing knowledge to professionals in this field on the impact that micro-organisms can have in ensuring high standards of the products in wine industry, not withstanding the relevance of microbiology in improving our daily lives and the environment. Explored in this course are the history and diversity of micro-organisms, cell structure and function, metabolism, nutrition, growth and control of micro-organisms, classification and reproduction of fungi, factors affecting the interactions of micro-organisms including bacteria, viruses, fungi and protists with plants, an introduction to the types and roles of micro-organisms found in wines including yeast, bacteria involved in wine making and the control of micro-organisms in wine making.

OBJECTIVES
On successful completion of this course students majoring in Wine Science will be able to:

1. show sufficient familiarity with the history and study of microbiology to explain past misconceptions and current conventional wisdom (Mid-semester Test; End-semester Exam);
2. make meaningful comments about each of the microbiological terms encountered during the course (Mid-semester Test; End-semester Exam);
3. demonstrate a useful knowledge of the taxonomy and morphological features of the various organisms normally regarded as microorganisms - viruses, bacteria, fungi and protozoa (Mid-semester Test; End-semester Exam);
4. show an understanding of the various metabolic processes found in bacteria and the role of these in ecological, biotechnological and pathogenic functions (Mid-semester Test; End-semester Exam);
5. describe the general characteristics, classification, in vivo and in vitro replication of viruses and their relevance to the wine industry (Mid-semester Test; End-semester Exam);
6. describe the range of micro-organisms associated with wine (End-semester Exam);
7. describe the role of the micro-organisms in wine production (End-semester Exam);
8. describe measures applied in the winery to control the growth of these wine organisms (End-semester Exam);
9. describe the impact of micro-organisms on the wine industry (End-semester Exam);
10. demonstrate skills and knowledge required to perform laboratory experiments safely with appropriate equipment (End-semester Exam).

**TOPICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Weighting (%)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Module 1: History and diversity of micro-organisms</td>
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<td>2. Microscopy</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Overview of cell structure and function</td>
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<td>4. Nutrition, growth and control of micro-organisms</td>
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<td>5. Microbial metabolism</td>
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<td>6. Microbial genetics</td>
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<td>7. Introduction to the viruses</td>
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<td>8. Introduction to the fungi</td>
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<td>9. Microbial ecosystems I: General concepts</td>
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<td>10. Module 2: An introduction to the types and roles of micro-organisms found in wines</td>
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<td>11. Yeast: Classification and growth during wine fermentation</td>
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<td>12. Bacteria involved in wine making</td>
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<tr>
<td>13. Control of micro-organisms in wine making</td>
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**TEXT and MATERIALS required to be PURCHASED or ACCESSED**

ALL textbooks and materials are available for purchase from USQ BOOKSHOP (unless otherwise stated). Orders may be placed via secure internet, free fax 1800642453, phone 07 46312742 (within Australia), or mail. Overseas students should fax +61 7 46311743, or phone +61 7 46312742. For costs, further details, and internet ordering, use the 'Textbook Search' facility at http://bookshop.usq.edu.au click 'Semester', then enter your 'Course Code' (no spaces).

**REFERENCE MATERIALS**

Reference materials are materials that, if accessed by students, may improve their knowledge and understanding of the material in the course and enrich their learning experience.


( pp. 280-302)

**STUDENT WORKLOAD REQUIREMENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACTIVITY</th>
<th>HOURS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Examinations</td>
<td>3.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Laboratory or Practical Classes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lectures</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Study</td>
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ASSESSMENT DETAILS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Marks out of</th>
<th>Wtg(%)</th>
<th>Due date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1HR CLOSED TEST-MID SEM THEORY</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>30.00</td>
<td>21 Sep 2007</td>
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<tr>
<td>2HR CLOSED EXAM-END SEM THEORY</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>70.00</td>
<td>END S2</td>
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</table>

NOTES
1. Examination dates for the 3 Hour Closed Examination (End Semester Theory) will be available during the Semester. Please refer to the examination timetable when published.

IMPORTANT ASSESSMENT INFORMATION

1 Attendance requirements:
   It is the students' responsibility to attend and participate appropriately in all activities (such as lectures, tutorials, laboratories and practical work) scheduled for them, and to study all material provided to them or required to be accessed by them to maximise their chance of meeting the objectives of the course and to be informed of course-related activities and administration.

2 Requirements for students to complete each assessment item satisfactorily:
   To complete each of the assignments satisfactorily, students must obtain at least 50% of the marks available for the test. To complete the examination satisfactorily, students must obtain at least 50% of the marks available for the examination. To complete the practical component satisfactorily, students must obtain at least 50% of the marks available in the practical test.

3 Penalties for late submission of required work:
   If students submit assignments after the due date without prior approval then a penalty of up to 10% of the total marks available for the assignment will apply for each working day late.

4 Requirements for student to be awarded a passing grade in the course:
   To be assured of receiving a passing grade a student must achieve at least 50% of the total weighted marks available for the course.

5 Method used to combine assessment results to attain final grade:
   The final grades for students will be assigned on the basis of the weighted aggregate of the marks obtained for each of the summative assessment items in the course.

6 Examination information:
   Candidates are allowed to bring only writing and drawing instruments into the Closed examination.

7 Examination period when Deferred/Supplementary examinations will be held:
   Any Deferred or Supplementary examinations for this course will be held in the semester 3 examination period and the examiner will advise students involved in writing of the date time and location of any such examination.

8 University Regulations:
   Students should read USQ Regulations 5.1 Definitions, 5.6. Assessment and 5.10 Academic Misconduct for further information and to avoid actions which might contravene University Regulations. These regulations can be found at the URL
ASSESSMENT NOTES

9 In order to attend laboratory classes, students must provide and wear appropriate personal protective equipment. This shall include a laboratory coat, closed-in shoes, and safety glasses. Such equipment must be approved by supervising staff. Failure to provide and wear the appropriate safety equipment will result in students being excluded from classes.

10 Students who, for medical, family/personal, or employment-related reasons, are unable to complete an assignment or to sit for an examination at the scheduled time may apply to defer an assessment in a course. Such a request must be accompanied by appropriate supporting documentation. One of the following temporary grades may be awarded IDS (Incomplete - Deferred Examination; IDM (Incomplete Deferred Make-up); IDB (Incomplete - Both Deferred Examination and Deferred Make-up).

11 The Examiner of a course may grant an extension of the due date of an assignment in extenuating circumstances. The Faculty will normally only accept assessments that have been written, typed or printed on paper-based media. The Faculty will NOT accept submission of assignments by facsimile. Students who do not have regular access to postal services or who are otherwise disadvantaged by these regulations may be given special consideration. They should contact the examiner of the course to negotiate such special arrangements.

OTHER REQUIREMENTS

1 IT REQUIREMENTS : All students, particularly those studying in external mode, are strongly encouraged to have access to the Internet and to have a computer capable of running the latest versions of Internet web browsers such as Netscape Communicator or Internet Explorer. To achieve this level of capacity, the following standards are recommended as a minimum: Pentium 3, 500MHz or higher; or equivalent, 256Mb Ram, 10Gb free Hard disk space, video card - 64MB VRAM, Windows 2000 Professional, Windows XP (preferred), Mac System 8.1 or higher, Windows XP Home Edition, mouse, sound card, 24 x CDROM drive, 56 K v.90 modems that are flash upgradeable.