Description: Introductory Climatology

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Cat-nbr</th>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tr>
<td>CLI</td>
<td>1110</td>
<td>62257</td>
<td>1, 2007</td>
<td>EXT</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>Toowoomba</td>
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Academic group: FOSCI
Academic org: FOS002
Student contribution band: 2
ASCED code: 010701

STAFFING
Examiner: Joachim Ribbe
Moderator: Alfio Parisi

RATIONALE
The study of climatology is recognised as an important inclusion for any student intent on understanding the bases and impacts of climate variability that have large effects in many world regions. Knowledge of the concepts of climatology is fundamental to any broad appreciation of applied climatology and for any student proceeding to do detailed statistical analyses and modelling in climatology.

SYNOPSIS
This course encourages students to appreciate the scope of the study of climate in both a global and local context. The course provides a basic understanding of the composition of the climate system, an understanding of key physical processes, an introduction to major (non-seasonal) variations in atmospheric and oceanic circulation systems such as El Nino, La Nina, the Quasi-Biennial Oscillation (QBO) and associated feedback processes. The course also provides an introduction to some aspects of applied climatology, including agricultural climatology. Access to the internet is required.

OBJECTIVES
On successful completion of this course students will be able to:

1. effectively describe general circulation systems, regional and local climate mechanisms (Exercises 1-10);
2. apply basic principles of physics to the areas of the atmospheric structure, local circulation systems, and the basics principles of atmosphere and ocean dynamics (Exercises 11-20);
3. effectively describe the major non-seasonal climate mechanisms, especially the El Nino/Southern Oscillation (Exam);
4. effectively describe the practical benefits of climate studies in areas as agricultural climatology and applications (Exam).
TOPICS

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>1. The global setting</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Structure of the atmosphere and ocean</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Horizontal motion of the atmosphere and ocean</td>
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<td>4. Synoptic circulations</td>
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<td>5. Climate of Australia</td>
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<td>6. Non-seasonal variations in climate</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. Introduction to applied climatology</td>
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TEXT and MATERIALS required to be PURCHASED or ACCESSED

ALL textbooks and materials are available for purchase from USQ BOOKSHOP (unless otherwise stated). Orders may be placed via secure internet, free fax 1800642453, phone 07 46312742 (within Australia), or mail. Overseas students should fax +61 7 46311743, or phone +61 7 46312742. For costs, further details, and internet ordering, use the 'Textbook Search' facility at http://bookshop.usq.edu.au click 'Semester', then enter your 'Course Code' (no spaces).


REFERENCE MATERIALS

Reference materials are materials that, if accessed by students, may improve their knowledge and understanding of the material in the course and enrich their learning experience.

American Meteorological Society , Abstracts and Table of Contents, *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, (available through USQ Library's homepage)
American Meteorological Society , *Journal of Climate*, QCCA Climate Library.
(551.6594 WIL also QCCA Climate Library or Client Services Section, DPI, Tor Street, Toowoomba)
Springer Verlag , Abstracts and Table of Contents, *Climate Dynamics*, Germany.
(available through USQ Library's homepage.)
STUDENT WORKLOAD REQUIREMENTS

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<th>ACTIVITY</th>
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<tr>
<td>Examinations</td>
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<td>Private Study</td>
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ASSESSMENT DETAILS

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Marks out of</th>
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<tr>
<td>EXERCISES 1-10</td>
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<td>20.00</td>
<td>24 Apr 2007</td>
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<tr>
<td>EXERCISES 11-20</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>20.00</td>
<td>15 Jun 2007</td>
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<td>2 HR RESTRICTED EXAM</td>
<td>100.00</td>
<td>60.00</td>
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NOTES

1. Examination dates will be available during the Semester. Please refer to the examination timetable when published.

IMPORTANT ASSESSMENT INFORMATION

1. Attendance requirements:
   - It is the students' responsibility to attend and participate appropriately in all activities (such as lectures, tutorials, laboratories and practical work) scheduled for them, and to study all material provided to them or required to be accessed by them to maximise their chance of meeting the objectives of the course and to be informed of course-related activities and administration.

2. Requirements for students to complete each assessment item satisfactorily:
   - To satisfactorily complete an assessment item a student must achieve at least 50% of the marks or a grade of at least C-. Students do not have to satisfactorily complete each assessment item to be awarded a passing grade in this course. Refer to Statement 4 below for the requirements to receive a passing grade in this course.

3. Penalties for late submission of required work:
   - If students submit assignments after the due date without prior approval then a penalty of 10% of the total marks gained by the student for the assignment will apply for each working day late.

4. Requirements for student to be awarded a passing grade in the course:
   - To be assured of receiving a passing grade a student must submit all of the assessment items and achieve at least 50% of the available marks for each of those items. Should a student gain more than 50% of the total weighted marks for the course but fail to achieve 50% of the available marks for an assessment item, they will be awarded a supplementary examination and/or assigned additional work to allow them to demonstrate to the Examiner that they have achieved the required standard in the objectives assessed by that assessment item.

5. Method used to combine assessment results to attain final grade:
   - The final grades for students will be assigned on the basis of the weighted aggregate of the marks obtained for each of the summative assessment items in the course.

6. Examination information:
In a Restricted Examination, candidates are allowed access to specific materials during the examination. The only materials that candidates may use in the restricted examination for this course are: writing materials (non-electronic and free from material which could give the student an unfair advantage in the examination); calculators which cannot hold textual information (students must indicate on their examination paper the make and model of any calculator(s) they use during the examination; English translation dictionaries (but not technical dictionaries); Translation dictionary. With the Examiner's approval, candidates may, take an appropriate non-electronic translation dictionary into the examination. This will be subject to perusal and, if it is found to contain annotations or markings that could give the candidate an unfair advantage, it may be removed from the candidate's possession until the appropriate disciplinary action is completed.

7 Examination period when Deferred/Supplementary examinations will be held:
Any Deferred or Supplementary examinations for this course will be held during the next examination period.

8 University Regulations:
Students should read USQ Regulations 5.1 Definitions, 5.6. Assessment, and 5.10 Academic Misconduct for further information and to avoid actions which might contravene University Regulations. These regulations can be found at the URL http://www.usq.edu.au/corporateservices/calendar/part5.htm or in the current USQ Handbook.

ASSESSMENT NOTES

9 The due date for assessments is the date by which a student must despatch an assignment to the USQ. The onus is on the student to provide proof of the despatch date if requested by the Examiner. Students must retain a copy of each item of assessment. This must be produced within 48 hours if required by the Examiner.

10 Students who obtain an overall passing mark, but who do not perform satisfactorily in an examination, may, at the discretion of the examiner, be granted a supplementary examination. Students will be granted a deferred examination only if they perform satisfactorily in all other assessment items.