Description: Introduction to Tourism

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Cat-nbr</th>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Campus</th>
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<tr>
<td>TOU</td>
<td>1003</td>
<td>63140</td>
<td>1, 2007</td>
<td>ONC</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>Springfield</td>
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**Academic group:** FOBUS  
**Academic org:** FOB004  
**Student contribution band:** 2  
**ASCED code:** 080701

**STAFFING**
Examiner: Frances Cassidy  
Moderator: Narelle Beaumont

**OTHER REQUISITES**
Students are required to have access to a personal computer, e-mail capabilities and Internet access to USQConnect. Current details of computer requirements can be found at http://www.usq.edu.au/handbook/current/busgeninfo.html

**RATIONALE**
Tourism is a complex phenomenon. It is best understood as a form of a trip, a market, an industry, a set of environmental and social impacts, or is it something else? The tourism industry is closely aligned to the hospitality, leisure, events and travel industries and is an exciting and dynamic area to work in.

**SYNOPSIS**
This course covers topics which include defining what tourism is and the tourism system. It then reviews the development of tourism and tourist destinations before embarking on examining the tourist product and tourist industry. Where would tourism be without marketing? The course then explores market segmentation and then discusses the economic, socio-cultural and environmental impacts which must be considered when planning for tourism and the future of tourism.

**OBJECTIVES**
The course objectives define the student learning outcomes for a course. The assessment item/s that may be used to assess student achievement of an objective is/are shown in parentheses after each objective. On successful completion of this course, students should be able to:

1. define what tourism is and how it is related to the areas of hospitality, leisure, recreation events and travel (Assignment 1, Assignment 2)  
2. evaluate the major platforms that have characterised the development of tourism (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
3. evaluate the five main elements of the tourism system (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
4. identify and analyse the social, economic and technological factors that influence development of the tourism industry (Assignment 1, Assignment 2)
5. define what a tourism destination is (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
6. demonstrate an understanding of the 'push' and 'pull' factors and how they relate to tourist's choice of destination and its image or branding (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
7. analyse and articulate the changing global and regional destination flow patterns (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
8. define what a tourism product is and define the main categories (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
9. define and evaluate a tourist attraction (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
10. evaluate the distribution systems used in the tourism industry (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
11. demonstrate an understanding of the importance of the Freedoms of the Air in relation to the tourism sector (Examination)
12. appraise the importance of the BECA (MICE) industry to the tourism sector (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
13. analyse the importance of market segmentations and the major segments of the tourism sector (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
14. differentiate tourists on the basis of geographic, socio-demographic and psychographic variable (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
15. compare and contrast travel motivations and travel purpose (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
16. critically evaluate the positive and negative impacts of tourism on stakeholders, communities, governments and so on (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
17. assess the economic effects that result from domestic and international tourism on stakeholders, communities, governments and so on (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
18. identify and analyse the major socio-cultural impacts of tourism (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
19. identify and compare the concepts of 'commodification' and 'authenticity' and the positive or negative impacts associated with them (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
20. describe and evaluate the Irridex developed by Doxey (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
21. identify and analyse the main environmental impacts of tourism on natural areas (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
22. identify and analyse the core elements of planning and how they relate to tourism (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
23. evaluate the main approaches that have been used for tourism planning to date (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
24. critically evaluate the Butler Sequence and relate to destinations (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
25. identify and evaluate mass tourism and alternate tourism in relation to sustainability (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination)
26. critically evaluate the future of tourism (Assignment 1, Assignment 2, Examination).
### TOPICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Weighting (%)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Tourism defined</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. The tourism system</td>
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<td>3. The development of tourism</td>
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<td>4. Tourist destinations</td>
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<td>5. Tourism product</td>
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<td>6. The tourism industry</td>
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<td>7. Tourists: market segmentation</td>
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<td>8. Economic issues in tourism</td>
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<td>9. Socio-cultural and environmental impacts</td>
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<td>10. Tourism planning</td>
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<td>11. Alternative tourism</td>
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<tr>
<td>12. The future</td>
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### TEXT and MATERIALS required to be PURCHASED or ACCESSED

ALL textbooks and materials are available for purchase from USQ BOOKSHOP (unless otherwise stated). Orders may be placed via secure internet, free fax 1800642453, phone 07 46312742 (within Australia), or mail. Overseas students should fax +61 7 46311743, or phone +61 7 46312742. For costs, further details, and internet ordering, use the 'Textbook Search' facility at http://bookshop.usq.edu.au click 'Semester', then enter your 'Course Code' (no spaces).

TOU1003 study package available from the USQ Bookshop.


### REFERENCE MATERIALS

Reference materials are materials that, if accessed by students, may improve their knowledge and understanding of the material in the course and enrich their learning experience.

Please refer to Introductory Book for list of websites.


Bureau of Tourism Research *Occasional paper series*, Bureau of Tourism Research, Canberra, Australian Capital Territory.


(Available for download in PDF and Word on-line: see Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources website)


STUDENT WORKLOAD REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ACTIVITY</th>
<th>HOURS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed Study</td>
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<td>Private Study</td>
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ASSESSMENT DETAILS

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Marks out of</th>
<th>Wtg(%)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ASST 1 - 1500 WD FORMAL REPORT</td>
<td>20.00</td>
<td>20.00</td>
<td>03 Apr 2007</td>
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<tr>
<td>ASST 2 - 2500 WD ESSAY</td>
<td>30.00</td>
<td>30.00</td>
<td>17 May 2007</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 HOUR EXAMINATION</td>
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NOTES

1. The examination is scheduled to be held in the end-of-semester examination period. Students will be advised of the official examination date after the timetable has been finalised.

IMPORTANT ASSESSMENT INFORMATION

1. Attendance requirements:
   It is the students’ responsibility to attend and participate appropriately in all activities (such as lectures, tutorials, laboratories and practical work) scheduled for them, and to study all material provided to them or required to be accessed by them to maximise their chance of meeting the objectives of the course and to be informed of course-related activities and administration.

2. Requirements for students to complete each assessment item satisfactorily:
   To satisfactorily complete an individual assessment item a student must achieve at least 50% of the marks. (Depending upon the requirements in Statement 4 below, students may not have to satisfactorily complete each assessment item to receive a passing grade in this course.)

3. Penalties for late submission of required work:
   If students submit assignments after the due date without prior approval then a penalty of 20% of the total marks available for the assignment will apply for each working day late.

4. Requirements for student to be awarded a passing grade in the course:
   To be assured of receiving a passing grade a student must submit all of the assessment items, achieve at least 50% for the examination and at least 50% of the total weighted marks available for the course.

5. Method used to combine assessment results to attain final grade:
   The final grades for students will be assigned on the basis of the aggregate of the weighted marks obtained for each of the summative assessment items in the course.

6. Examination information:
   This is a closed examination. Candidates are allowed to bring only writing and drawing instruments into the examination.
7 Examination period when Deferred/Supplementary examinations will be held:
Any Deferred or Supplementary examinations for this course will be held during the next
examination period.

8 University Regulations:
Students should read USQ Regulations 5.1 Definitions, 5.6. Assessment, and 5.10
Academic Misconduct for further information and to avoid actions which might contravene
University Regulations. These regulations can be found at the URL
http://www.usq.edu.au/corporateservices/calendar/part5.htm. Students should also read
the Faculty of Business Guide to Policies and Procedures of the Faculty which can be

ASSESSMENT NOTES

9 Assignments: (i) The due date for an assignment is the date by which a student must submit
the assignment to the USQ. (ii) If requested, students will be required to provide a copy
of an assignment submitted for assessment purposes. This should be despatched to the
USQ within 24 hours of receipt of a request being made. (iii) The examiner may grant an
extension of the due date of an assignment in extenuating circumstances. Students may
apply for an assignment extension either by contacting the examiner before the due date
or by including application with the submitted assignment after the due date. Such
applications should be in writing and include supporting documentary evidence. The
authority for granting extensions rests with the relevant examiner. The extension policy
for this course tries to be fair to all students who organise their work and family
commitments to submit their assignments by the due date, and those few students who
cannot do so through unforeseen and uncontrollable circumstances. If an assignment is
late, up to one week's extension may be granted if a signed statement with supporting
documentation is sent with the assignment proving that an unforeseen and an uncontrollable
extenuating circumstance caused the delay, for example, unusual and unpredictable work
or family commitments. If this statement and documentation does not show that unforeseen
and uncontrollable extenuating circumstance were present for the days claimed, then the
normal reduction in marks for a late assignment of 20% per day, will apply. Extensions
beyond one week will not be allowed unless express permission is obtained from the
examiner before the date that the assignment is due. (iv) Extensions beyond one week are
extremely rare because model answers may start to be distributed to students after one
week. The examiner shall consider all documentary evidence (including statement from
a doctor, employer, counsellor or independent member of the commcoursey as appropriate)
accompanying an application for extension and decide on the outcome. In the case of an
application for extension for medical reasons, the documentation should include a statement
from a doctor stating: the date the medical condition began or changed; how the condition
affected the student's ability to study; when it became apparent that the student could not
submit the assignment. In the case of an application for extension for family/personal
reasons, the documentation should include a statement from a doctor, counsellor or
independent member of the commcoursey stating: the date the student's personal
circumstances began or changed; how the circumstances affected the student's ability
to complete the assignment; when it became apparent that the student could not complete
the assignment. In the case of an application for extension for employment-related reasons,
the documentation should include a statement from the student's employer stating: the
date the student's employment began or the conditions of employment changed; how this
prevents the student from completing the assignment.

10 Course weightings: Course weightings of topics should not be interpreted as applying to
the number of marks allocated to questions testing those topics in an examination paper.
11 Word count for assignments: Students must put the 'word count' for their assignment on the front page of the assignment. The word count is the number of words in the body of the assignment report and does not include the title, executive summary, list of references or appendices. To grade an assignment a marker does not need to read more words than the word limit of the assignment.

12 Text books: It is the responsibility of the student to acquire a copy of the text book as soon as their enrolment in the course has been confirmed. Extensions will not be granted on the basis of the student not having a copy of the text, if the text is available from the USQ Bookshop.

OTHER REQUIREMENTS

1 Learning resources: Prescribed texts and materials (see above); recommended reference materials (see above); printed Introductory Book*, Study Book/s*, and Book/s of Selected Readings*; CD (compact disc)*; and course Website accessible via USQConnect. *part of the study package available from the USQ Bookshop